

VOL. XXXV.

HONOLULU, HAWAII TERRITORY, NOVEMBER SATURDAY, 8, 1902.

PRICE FIVE CENTS.

## ORIGIN OF MRS. PAUHI BISHOP'S GREAT CHARITY

Early Days of Kamehameha Schools Described  
by Mrs. C. M. Hyde—Reminiscences of  
Development of the Institutions.

The early days of the Kamehameha Schools have already passed into history, and in response to the urgent request of the teachers of that institution, Mrs. C. M. Hyde read the following personal reminiscences at a recent gathering at the principal's house:

Eighteen years ago, Oct. 16th, 1884, Bernice Pauahi Bishop entered "the narrow path that has no backward footstep," as the Hawaiians expressively phrase the passing of a soul into the eternity beyond. As the news passed through the streets, quickly all places of business were closed and universal sorrow reigned in Honolulu, for all felt that a loss had befallen the whole community in the death of one so loved and respected. November 2nd, after lying in state for two weeks and more, all that was mortal of her who had been Hawaii's chiefess, the last of the Kamehameha line, was borne through the streets of Honolulu, followed by a concourse of mourning friends and retainers to the mausoleum in Nuuanu Valley.

While standing in this last resting place of Hawaii's sovereigns Dr. Hyde said to Dr. Damon, who was by his side, "I had hoped that Mrs. Bishop would do something toward a school for Hawaiian boys before she died," and at his own table that evening he repeated the remark.

Just at dusk Dr. Damon drove up, as we were sitting on the veranda, and said: "Well Dr. Hyde, Mrs. Bishop's will has been read, she has left her fortune for the founding of schools for Hawaiian youth, and you are appointed one of the trustees." The trustees appointed by Mrs. Bishop's will were five in number: C. R. Bishop, her husband; S. M. Damon, the executor of her estate; C. M. Hyde, an educator; W. O. Smith, a lawyer, and C. M. Cooke, a business man. These trustees first met April 9th, 1885, six months after Mrs. Bishop's death, though formal organization was not completed till Dec. 9th, 1885. On Jan. 23rd, 1886, the trustees were put in possession of the property devised by the will, \$16,000 with an income of \$36,000. Mrs. Bishop had requested in her will that if there was a suitable location the buildings for the schools should be erected on land belonging to the estate. Nuuanu Valley, the land adjoining the Lunaliilo Home and other sites were considered but finally in December this one in Kalihi was decided upon.

I well remember on New Year's day, after our annual feast at the "Institute," Dr. Hyde driving my sister and myself out to show us the chosen location. The stones, which now form the broad wall encircling these premises, were there all in the ground, and it was no slight task to engineer the carriage over the smaller ones and between the larger ones.

Mr. Olsson, who had successfully conducted the Hilo Boys' Boarding School, was selected as the first principal. He was well fitted by capability and experience for the position. His connection with the school began July 1st, 1886, but he was given six months leave of absence to study methods in vogue in similar institutions in the States, notably Hampton Institute, that he might be able to formulate the best possible plans for this institution. Before he left he selected this site for the residence of the principal and planned the building, which he insisted should be of size and style suitable for the principal of such an institution as this was designed to be. How wisely he planned, these commodious and pleasantly arranged rooms testify, and the site was the finest on the grounds, next to the museum.

The house originally stood fifty feet nearer the main building of the museum than it does now. It was moved mauka to make room for the last annex to the museum, and also turned part way around which gives the building a more imposing appearance as seen from the grounds, but the fine extended unimpeded view from the front veranda has been lost by the change.

During the construction of this, the first building, with his wife used to drive out every week to watch the progress of its construction, and I well remember saying, as I stood in the adjoining room and looked over the beautiful land and seascape spread out before the eye, that "I would like a 'kuleana' in that particular room." The dining hall and two dormitories were next built, also the gymnasium used for an assembly room, and the shops for manual training—the blacksmith shop, sewing room, printing office, turning and carpenter shops, and there was in the rear a big swimming tank much appreciated by the boys. Every week on Friday we came out to see how the boys were progressing in all these departments of work as well as that of the class room. I well remember the lovely specimens of wood carving made under the supervision of Mr. Thompson for the World's Fair in Chicago.

The trustees were authorized by will to expend money to one-half of the estate, if necessary, for buildings, but through the generosity of Mr. Bishop did not intrude largely on invested funds. The school opened Oct. 3rd, 1887, with forty-five applicants for admission.

The uniform of gray and black now worn was chosen. In 1888 the increase in students demanded another dormitory and in 1889 the fourth was built. Those in the rear being put up last. This was the year when the Preparatory Department was established. So many boys had applied for admission to the Manual, who were not prepared to enter that institution, that the trustees felt the need of a fitting school for this large number and Mr. Bishop assumed the expense of the building. Miss Cossie Reamer, now Mrs. Terry of Hilo, was the first principal. We had had boarding schools on Hawaii before when the children slept in dormitories, but these beautiful, well-ventilated rooms with the marvellous views from windows on every side and the rows of little cots with their spotless drapery, were a revelation of what a dormitory could be, and it was a never ending source of delight to bring visitors out here to enjoy and admire it with us.

The museum, built by Mr. Bishop as a memorial to his wife, Bernice Pauahi Bishop, was begun in 1888 and finished in 1890. There was at first only the main building with the kahili room to the right. Five years later the annex in the rear was added, while the new annex to the left not yet complete in its furnishings, where Hawaiian life is to be represented, was built in 1898-1899.

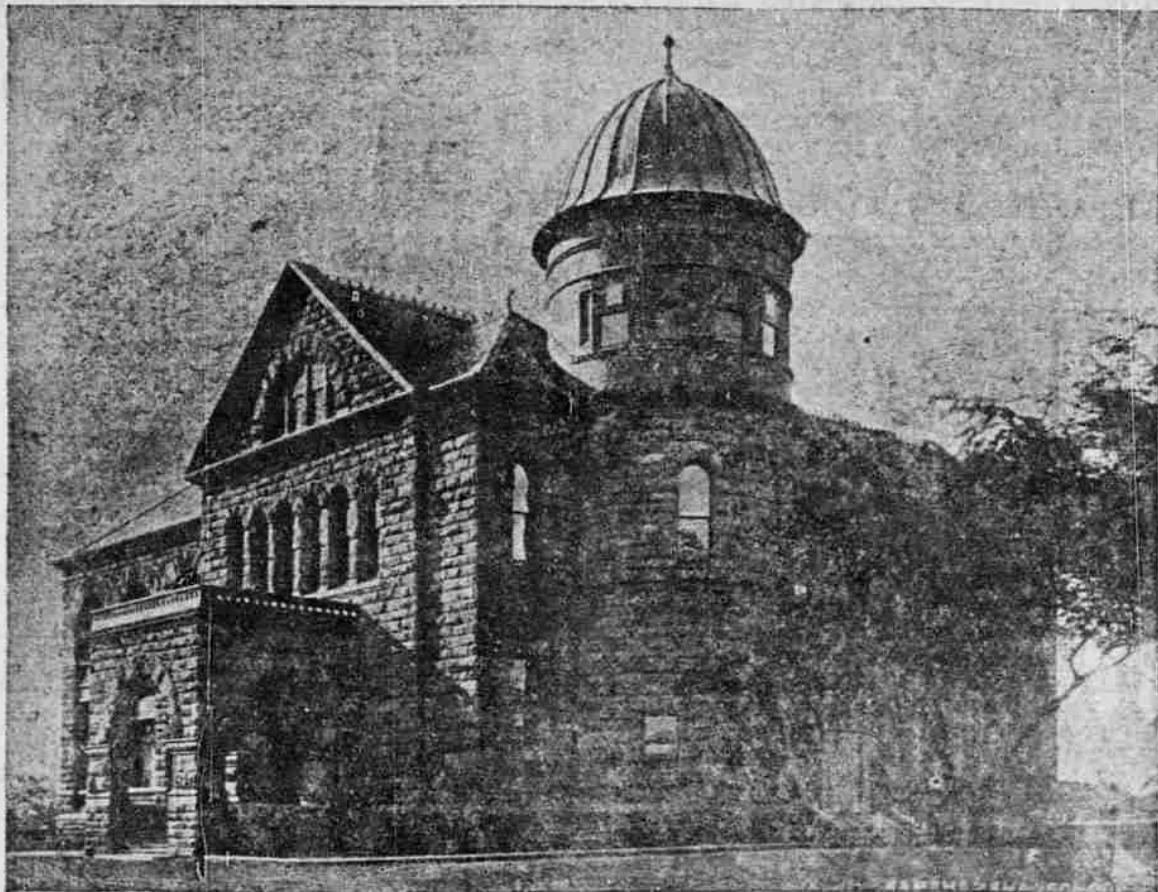
The erection of this building with its additions and the collection and arrangement of the relics of Hawaiian and Polynesian antiquities have been under the supervision and management of the present director, Prof. W. T. Brigham, who made a tour of the world while engaged in this work so as to ascertain what articles of Hawaiian antiquity might be found in the various museums abroad and to photograph what he could not secure. To Prof. Brigham's skill and taste as well as knowledge of Hawaiian life and customs we are indebted for this admirably equipped and arranged building, the great attraction in Honolulu to all scientists and lovers of antiquity who visit these fair islands. In 1890 the beautiful Bishop Assembly Hall was built by Mr. Bishop, giving fine recitation rooms, with all the modern appliances and conveniences. This hall was used for Sunday services and Founder's Day exercises till the erection in 1897 of the beautiful stone chapel, another of Mr. Bishop's princely gifts, which graces the grounds near the entrance.

The first teachers' cottage was the house now occupied by Mr. Thompson, and the second the one where Mr. Hill resides, originally built for Mr. Thompson. In the course of time as the museum and assembly hall were put up the dining room and the first dormitories were swung around so as to make a more artistic circle.

By the provision of Mrs. Bishop's will the school for girls was not to be opened till the boys' school was in successful operation. So it was not till 1894, Dec. 19th, eight years after the opening of the Manual, that the beautiful new building for the girls' school was dedicated. There had been some discussion as to the best location for the girls' school. Some of the trustees advocating the land adjoining the Lunaliilo Home, charming for situation, but the principal of Kamehameha Manual was a graduate of Oberlin and a coeducationalist, and his judgment as to having the schools so situated as to bring the pupils together on occasion prevailed with a majority of the trustees and the present site was selected. The fears at first entertained as to the undesirability of this proximity to the Manual proved to be groundless, and I think it is conceded by all now that the decision was a wise one.

When the plans for the building were prepared and presented to the trustees

(Continued on Page 16.)



BISHOP HALL, KAMEHAMEHA SCHOOLS.

## CATHEDRAL OF NOVA SANCTA SOPHIA



The enormous Roman Catholic Cathedral, which it is proposed to erect in New York city, will rise to a height of 450 feet above the pavement, and will seat seventy thousand people—twenty thousand more than St. Peter's at Rome.

## THE KONA ORPHANAGE IS IN NEED OF MONETARY AID

Report of Kona Orphanage for October, 1902:— During the month six children have been received; one little boy a year and a half old, a girl three and a girl four years old, whose father (a Norwegian), deserted his family, leaving them in poverty. The neighbors and Associated Charities have been caring for them. Mrs. Berger, manager of the Associated Charities asked me to take the children. On the same boat with these children came two native boys, ages seven and eleven years, who have neither father nor mother, and whose grandmother, with whom they were living, was too old and feeble to care for them. Also one Russian-Native boy, orphan, thirteen years old sent by Mrs. Berger, manager of the Associated Charities.

I received a letter a few days ago from a lady in Hilo asking about putting two children here, ages eight

months and seven years. She said that the mother recently died and the father must labor.

We now have forty-four children.

The expenses during the month are as follows: salaries, \$165; labor, \$20; food, \$41.70; household supplies, clothing, bedding and incidentals, \$133.47; total, \$360.17.

Money received during the month: Miss Harrison, \$5; Miss Felker, \$10; Miss Beard, \$288; money taken in at orphanage, \$5.40; total amount for month, \$308.40.

Services and articles received: Miss Felker, clothing; Mrs. Godfrey, clothing; Mrs. Madra, clothing; Miss Harrison, one week's work at orphanage; Mrs. Cockburn, twelve dozen quarts of grape jam; Mr. Chas. F. Hart, one book for library; Miss Belle Johnson, one book for library; Miss L. A. Tisdale, two books for library; Mrs. Monroe (Tarrytown, N. Y.), five books; Mrs. Anna R. Hill, two books; Dr. Elkin, two books; Mrs. Hendrickson, children's story books.

We now have fourteen hundred dol-

lars in the treasury which will last but four months at the present rate. Painting, whitewashing, repairing and building to the amount of four thousand dollars should be done within the next four months. This is the only place in the islands which provides a home for children of all ages and nationalities. More than two thirds of our children are from Honolulu. This institution has been open and receiving children for three years, and during all that time, but \$2,243 has been contributed by Honolulu people, and \$605 by people on the other islands and in California. I would not ask any one to help if I had money of my own, but I do intend the needy children shall be cared for. It is God's work and some one will send the money. As I write I am watching a delicate little baby whose father never owned him and whose mother forsook him. Why don't I have a nurse for him? Because I want to make the little money that I have care for as many as possible of the poor homeless little ones. I cannot go to Honolulu to solicit—am needed here. You who are able and willing, please send me the money or deposit it with Bishop's Bank for Kona Orphanage.

ALICE F. BEARD,  
Manager of Kona Orphanage.

### Players Desert National League.

CHICAGO, October 25.—Nineteen of the National Baseball League's most brilliant players have gone over to the American League for next year. The champion Pittsburg team has been ridiculed to form the club which will represent New York in the American League. The players assigned to play with the American League New York team next year, according to President Johnson, are the following:  
Pitchers—Chesbro and Tannehill, Pittsburg; Newton, Brooklyn; Owen, Omaha; Wiltsie and Howell, Baltimore; Adkins, Milwaukee.  
Catchers—O'Connor and Smith, Pittsburg.  
Infielders—Ganzel, Louisville; Williams, Baltimore; Long, Boston; Leach, Pittsburg.  
Extra infielders—Jones, Baltimore; Conroy, Pittsburg; Dundon, Denver.

### NOTICE

ANY WOMAN OR GIRL NEEDING help or advice, is invited to communicate, either in person or by letter, with Ensign Nora M. Underhill, matron of the Salvation Army Woman's Industrial Home, Young street, between Arlesian and McCully streets, mauka side, Honolulu. 4053

### PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

#### ATTORNEYS.

Henry E. Highton. Theo. Fitch.  
FITCH & HIGHTON.—Office 8 W. cor. King and Fort Sts. Tel. Main 54. P. O. Box 626.

#### CONTRACTORS.

WM. F. PATTY.—Contractor and Builder, store and office fitting; shop, Alakea St., between King and Hotel; res., 1641 Anapuni.

#### DENTISTS.

ALBERT B. CLARK, D.D.S.—Beretania and Miller; office hours, 9 to 4.

A. E. GROSSMAN, D.D.S.—Alakea St., three doors above Masonic Temple, Honolulu; office hours, 9 a.m. to 4 p.m.

DR. A. C. WALL, DR. O. E. WALK.—Office hours, 8 a.m. to 4 p.m.; Levi bldg., Fort St.; Tel. 434.

#### ENGINEERS.

ARTHUR C. ALEXANDER.—Surveyor and Engineer, 489 Judd bldg.; P. O. box 732.

JATTON, NEILL & CO., LTD.—Engineers, Electricians and Boilermakers, Honolulu.

JAMES T. TAYLOR, M. Am. Soc. C. E.—Consulting Hydraulic Engineer; 269 Judd bldg., Honolulu; P. O. box 170.

#### INSURANCE.

THE MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO. OF NEW YORK.  
S. B. ROSE, Agent, . . . Honolulu.

#### MUSICIANS.

COOK'S MUSIC SCHOOL.—Love bldg., Fort St. Its methods are the result of 30 years' experience in teaching.

EDNA C. KELLEY.—Vocal Instruction, Pitkin Street, below King.

#### PIANO TUNING.

DAVIES, HENRY C.—Piano and Organ Tuning. Address P. O. Box 230. 6013

#### PHYSICIANS.

DR. J. B. DE FARIA.—(European.)—Physician, Surgeon and Obstetrician. Office and residence, Metropole building, Alakea St. Office hours: From 8:30 to 10 a.m.; 2 to 4 and 7 to 8 p.m.

DR. T. MITAMURA.—Office, 1463 Nuuanu St. Tel. White 152; 8 to 10 a.m. and 6 to 7:30 p.m.

DR. W. L. MOORE.—Office 205 Boston Building. Office hours 10 to 3 and 7:30 to 8:30. Office Tel. Main 163, House White 1981.

DR. MARY F. BARRY.—Office and residence No. 144 Beretania street. Tel. Blue 482.

DR. J. UCHIDA.—Physician and Surgeon; office, Beretania, between Fort and Nuuanu streets; office hours, 8 to 12 a.m., 7 to 8 p.m.; Tel. 1211 White.

#### TYPEWRITERS.

FOR SALE and rent at C. A. Cowan, Union St., opposite Pacific Club. 6302

### NOTICE.

PERSONS needing or knowing of those who do need, protection from physical or moral injury, which they are not able to obtain for themselves, may consult the Legal Protection Committee of the Anti-Saloon League, 9 McIntyre building. W. H. RICE, Supt. 6165

### Pacific Transfer Co.

JAS. H. LOVE, MANAGER.

MAIN 58.

Office, King St., opposite New Young Block.

### A Real Likeness

There's always a striking resemblance between the photograph and the original when the work is done at the

### J. J. WILLIAMS

### Photograph Gallery

It's their business to know about posing—retouching, mounting and finishing. The work is well done in every step up to the last.

### Give Us a Trial

Entrance Fort St., Boston Block.

### You Need Them These Warm Days

Plain Soda, Vichy, Carlsbad, Seltzer, Congress, Lithia and German Mineral Water (containing all the properties of Apollinaris), manufactured from chemically pure water put up in 28 oz. Syphons, \$1.25 per doz., 75c per half doz.

### The Fountain Soda Works, Sheridan Street.

### HAWAIIAN ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION CO.

Rooms 508-510 Stangenwald Bldg.

ENGINEERS AND CONTRACTORS—side, between Smith streets.  
Box 537. Tel. 399. P. O. Box 999.